

# **SAP R/3 Printing**

## **Support by Ricoh**

### **Customer documentation**

#### **Volume 3 : [DC12]**

#### **Device-specific information**

for

- Ricoh Aficio 1022  
Aficio 1027  
Aficio 1032

Version: 1.09

**Abstract:**

This document contains device-specific information about the device hardware and accessories, the configurable features, related limitations, and the commands necessary to configure the settings in the device type.

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#### **Important notice**

Parts of this manual are subject to change without prior notice.

## 1. General Device Information

This chapter contains general information about the devices.

### SAP R/3 device types to use:

- PCL-based **ZA0x**, ver 005+

### Device / Model name:

• [DC12a]	Aficio 1022	
• [DC12b]	Aficio 1027	
• [DC12c]	Aficio 1032	

### Controller:

**Compatibilities/Emulation:** HP PCL 5e

### Firmware (PCL):

**Note:** It is recommended to always use the latest firmware.

**Speed:** 22/27 ppm (A4 simplex)

**Printer queue name** lp

## 2. Device Hardware Accessories

This chapter contains information about the standard or optionally available hardware accessories of the devices.

The Description column indicates the name of the unit, its properties, and, where applicable, the supported paper sizes and the sheet capacity. It also contains a list of features which can be configured on the device's front panel, as well as their initial factory defaults.

For more device-specific information, see also the device's Operating Instructions manual.

### Device Hardware Accessories

Unit		Description
<b>Memory (RAM)</b>	standard optional	32 MB • [Memory Unit Type B] + 32 MB or 64 MB - additional 64 MB is mandatory for printing (Total 96 MB memory)
<b>Hard Disk</b>	optional	- Capacity = 6 GB - required for "Locked Print"
<b>Bypass</b> ("Multi-bypass")	optional	(paper input) Bypass Tray unit - mounted at right-hand side - Capacity = 100 sheets - Paper = see (*)
<b>Paper Bank</b>		(paper input) additional input trays
- Tray 3&4 <b>OR</b>	optional	• [PS490] - mounted below Tray 2 - Capacity = 2 trays ( 500 sheets per tray) - Paper = see (*)
- Tray 3 ("LCT")	optional	• [PS500] - mounted below Tray 2 - Capacity = 2000 sheets - Paper = A4 (LEF) / LTR (LEF)
<b>(Internal) Shift (Sort) Tray</b>	optional	• [Internal Shift Sort Tray Type 1027] - for Job offset - only if no Bridge unit is attached - This is the output bin "Shift tray" - Capacity = 250 sheets - Paper = see (*)
<b>(Internal) 1-Bin Tray unit</b>	optional	• [PT280] - This is output bin "Internal Tray 2" - Capacity = 125 sheets - Paper = see (*)

<b>Duplex</b> unit	optional	(paper path) needed for duplexing • [AD420] - Paper = see (*)
<b>Bridge</b> unit	optional	(paper path) needed to attach Finisher - Internal Shift (Sort) Tray is not possible
<b>Finisher</b>		(paper output) device to perform stapling functions - comes in various types - mounted at the left-hand side of the device (see at each type below); only 1 Finisher can be mounted - Stapling: not all supported due to physical mechanism restrictions (see at each type below)
- Type 500	optional	• [SR820] - mounted at top-left side of device - Trays: has only Shift Tray, no Proof Tray - Capacity (# sheets): 500 (A4,LTR) - Stapling: 30 sheets, only one position: Vertical w.r.t. feed edge
- Type 1000	optional	• [SR790] - mounted at left-hand side - Trays: 1 Shift Tray, 1 Proof Tray - Capacity (# sheets): - Finisher Proof Tray: 250 (A4,LTR) - Finisher Shift Tray: 1000 (A4,LTR) - Staple capacity = - 50 sheets: A4 - B5, LTR - 30 sheets: A3 - B4, DLT - Staple positions = Horizontal w.r.t. feed edge; one or two staple(s)

**Note:** (\*) = See the Operating Instructions manual.

#### **Features configurable on the device front panel**

The following table specifies those features that can be configured from the device's front panel, and their initial factory default settings. For those features whose setting is typically unlikely to be changed often, they can be configured once on the device front panel, and thus need no configuration from SAP R/3.

<b>Feature</b>	<b>Initial (factory) setting</b>
• Resolution	600 dpi
• Edge Smoothing	On
• Symbol set	Roman-8
• Duplex mode	Off
• Toner saving	Off
• Sort mode (Job separation)	Off
• Sub Paper Size (*)	Off

**Note:** (\*) Paper size override function

## **3. Features & Commands**

This chapter contains one section for each configurable feature.

The features are ordered by importance (how often used) and logical order (in the processing of the job).

- 3.1 - 3.7 = likely to be configured / changed
- 3.8 - 3.13 = unlikely to be changed often
- 3.14 - 3.21 = changing makes no sense or has no effect, or it must or should not be changed
- 3.22 - ... = additional features

Each section contains the following information about the feature:

1. Description of the **Feature**
2. Table of all possible **Settings** for this feature, and the **Values** necessary to specify in the **Command(s)**.  
An (\*) indicates that the interpretation of a value is subject to some restriction.
3. Dependencies/Constraints, other remarks
4. (for each Printer language and each related Command):
  - a. Tag (this is used to clearly mark where the Command is located in the device type)
  - b. Command syntax (see Appendix 1 below for general information on the printer language)
  - c. Initial command (as an example, and as it is shipped in the device type)

The entire initial command sequence of a particular device type is listed in the corresponding Volume 2.

#### **Note: (Print controls)**

For some of those features that can be specified per page, paragraph, or character, Print controls are defined. Where applicable, these are also listed in the Settings/Values table of the feature.

**General remarks:**

- The order in which the commands appear in the device type, and in which they are sent to the printer, is roughly the same as the one generated by our Windows drivers. To make sure the controller doesn't get problems, this order should be maintained. Please also note that some commands are sent automatically by the SAPscript driver, on which we cannot take any influence.
- Be aware that some settings may require modifications in more than 1 place !

**SAP-specific syntax issues:**

- A " #" at the beginning of a line is the SAP comment symbol. It means that the line will not be sent to the printer.
- Non-printable characters have to be entered as SAP escape characters.

**Notation conventions:**

- All commands are printed in fixed-spaced Courier font.
- The "^^^" indicates a place-holder for a value that has to be looked up from the Settings/Values table.
- <...> indicates a place-holder.
- A "##" in front of a line is to indicate that it should never be uncommented.
- [...] indicates optional text that can be omitted.

## 3.1 Input Bin

**Description:**

Specify the input bin from where to take the paper.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^ [PCL.01]	Print control	Interpretation	Capacity (# sheets)
0	TRYST	Print out current page from currently active input bin (remains unchanged)	--
7	--	Auto Tray Select	--
2	TRYMN	Bypass	100
3	TRYME	Bypass Tray (for envelopes)	100 (80g/m²)
8	TRY01	Tray 1	500
1	TRY02	Tray 2	500
4	TRY03	Tray 3 ("LCT") -- if [PS500]	2000
4	TRY03	Tray 3 -- if [PS490]	500
30	TRY04	Tray 4 -- if [PS490]	500

**Dependencies/Constraints:**

- Tray 3 (LCT) needs [PS500] Tray 3 unit
- Trays 3 & 4 need [PS490] Paper Bank unit
- Bypass tray requires Bypass unit
- Bypass Tray => no Duplex, no Stapling, no Collation
- For the paper sizes supported by a particular bin, please see the Operating Instructions manual.
- Custom paper size only from Bypass and Tray 2
- Tray 3 (LCT) supports only A4 (LEF) or LTR (LEF)

**Note: (Using the HPL2 ABAP list driver)**

When using the HPL2 ABAP list driver, the PCL command for this setting will not become effective. You need to use the SAP R/3 mechanism to specify the Input Bin.

**Note: (The SAP R/3 mechanism to specify the Input Bin)**

- For ABAP & SmartForms:**

Under SAP R/3 this setting can also be specified in the definition of the Output device.

The "Output attributes for list drivers" tab has a setting named "Paper tray".

The selectable values "Tray 1" | ... | "Tray 10" | "Single sheet" | "Envelopes" | "ManualEnvelope", correspond to the Print controls TRY01 | ... | TRY10 | TRYMN | TRYEN | TRYME.

This setting is only used by the HPL2 ABAP list driver.

If the standard ABAP list driver is used, the setting has to be specified in the command at [PCL.01] in the "Printer initialization" action in the Device type.

- For SAPscript:**

The TRYxx print control to be used for a particular page can be specified in the definition of the Form used by the document, under "Page layout" -> <page> -> [Attributes] -> "Print attributes" -> "Resource name".

**Note: (Forcing a particular Input bin for SAPscript)**

As explained above, the desired input bin for SAPscript can be specified in the "Resource name" field of the definition of the SAPscript FORM. If it is not desired to assign a fixed input bin to a SAPscript FORM, then this field should be left empty, and the desired input bin should rather be specified in the "Printer initialization" action of the Device type, at tag [PCL.01]. This is, however, only possible if the SAPscript FORM does not specify an input bin yet. If the SAPscript FORM does already specify an input bin that is undesired, and if it cannot be changed, please contact Technical support for how to override it.

**Note:**

This command can NOT be used to specify the input bin for transparencies in connection with the slip sheet function. Instead, it needs to be commented out, and the PDL commands DOCBODYTRAY [PDL.20c] and possibly TRAY [PDL.20d] have to be used.

### 3.1.1 Tag: # [PCL.01] INPUT BIN

**Command syntax:**

- \e&l^^^H

**Initial / Example:**

- #\e&l7H

## 3.2 Paper Type

**Description:**

Paper type (Media type) should be configured for two reasons:

1. Different paper quality and thickness may require a different fusing temperature. This is called **Fuser control**.
2. The device keeps track of which paper type is contained in each input bin. When a certain paper type is specified in the print job, the controller can automatically select an appropriate input bin containing the requested paper type and paper size.

Both features can be configured through either the PCL command (preferred) or the PJI MEDIATYPE command.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^ [PJL.04b]	^^^ [PCL.12]	Print control	Interpretation
TRANSPARENCY	13WdTransparency	ZTTRS	Transparency/OHP sheet
SPECIAL	8WdSpecial	ZTSPC	Special paper
PLAIN	6WdPlain	ZTPLN	Plain / Normal paper
RECYCLED	9WdRecycled	ZTRCY	Recycled paper
THICK	6WdThick	ZTTHK	Thick paper
COLOR	6WdColor	ZTCLR	Colored paper
LETTERHEAD	11WdLetterhead	ZTLTH	Letterhead paper
PREPRINTED	11WdPreprinted	ZTPRN	Preprinted paper
PREPUNCHED	11WdPrepunched	ZTPNC	Prepunched paper
LABELS	7WdLabels	ZTLBL	Labels
BOND	5WdBond	ZTBND	Bonds
CARDSTOCK	10WdCardstock	ZTCST	Cardstock
THIN	5WdThin	ZTTHN	Thin Paper

**Dependencies/Constraints:**

- Tray 1, Tray 3, Tray 4 and Tray 3 (LCT) do not support the paper types: "Transparency/OHP", "Thick", "Labels" and "Thin".
- The Bypass Tray and Tray 2 support all paper types.

### 3.2.1 Tag: # [PJL.04] PAPER TYPE 1/2

**Command syntax:**

- @PJL SET FUSERCONTROL = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.04a] -- This command is NOT supported by this device.
- @PJL SET MEDIATYPE = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.04b]

**Initial / Example:**

- #@PJL SET FUSERCONTROL = PLAINPAPER \r\n
- #@PJL SET MEDIATYPE = PLAIN \r\n

### 3.2.2 Tag: # [PCL.12] PAPER TYPE 2/2

**Command syntax:**

- \e&n^^^

**Note:** The value ^^^ has the following structure: "<decimal length of keyword> W <keyword>"; the <keyword> starts with a "d".

**Initial / Example:**

- #\e&n6WdPlain

## 3.3 Duplex Mode

**Description:**

Duplex means printing on both sides of a sheet of paper.

Depending on the **Binding edge** (the edge of the page that would be used for binding the document), there are 2 different orientations of the rear page with respect to the orientation of the front page possible and necessary.

There are two different notions of indicating the binding edge.

- The notion of **Long-/Short-edge binding** is independent of the orientation of the contents of the pages.

- The notion of **Side (Left-edge) / Top binding** is related to the above through the orientation of the printout, as follows:

	Portrait	Landscape
Long-edge	Side	Top
Short-edge	Top	Side

**Settings/Values:**

^^^ [PJL.17a]	^^^ [PJL.17b]	^^^ [PCL.03]	Print control	Interpretation
OFF	--	0	SPMSI	Simplex
ON	LONGEDGE	1	SPMDU	Duplex, Long-edge binding
ON	SHORTEGE	2	SPMTU	Duplex, Short-edge binding (Tumble)

**Dependencies/Constraints:**

- Duplexing requires a Duplex unit.
- Duplex is not possible from the Bypass Tray.
- Duplex is not possible with custom paper sizes.
- For Stapling, Duplexing, Orientation, and Paper feed direction, only certain combinations make sense and are permitted. See chapter "Limitations" below.
- The Duplex unit may not support all paper sizes; see chapter "Device Hardware Accessories" above.
- No duplexing for A6, Statement, envelopes, 8K, 16K, and custom paper sizes
- Switching between different duplex modes within a document is not supported.
- Duplex is disabled when "Slip sheet printing" is active.

**Note:** (Using the HPL2 ABAP list driver)

When using the HPL2 ABAP list driver, the PCL command for this setting will not become effective. You need to use the SAP R/3 mechanism to specify the Duplex mode.

**Note:** (The SAP R/3 mechanism to specify the Duplex mode)

- For ABAP & SmartForms:

Under SAP R/3 this setting can also be specified in the definition of the Output device.

The "Output attributes for list drivers" tab has a setting named "Print mode".

The selectable values are: DEFAULT, SIMPLEX, DUPLEX, and TUMBLE DUPLEX.

This setting is only used by the HPL2 ABAP list driver.

If the standard ABAP list driver is used, the setting has to be specified in the command at [PCL.03] in the "Printer initialization" action in the Device type.

- For SAPscript:

The Duplex mode to be used for a particular page can be specified in the definition of the Form used by the document, under "Page layout" -> <page> -> [Attributes] -> "Print attributes" -> "Print mode".

The selectable values are: <empty>, "S", "D", "T".

**Note:** (Forcing a particular Duplex mode for SAPscript)

As explained above, the desired duplex mode for SAPscript can be specified in the "Print mode" field of the definition of the SAPscript FORM. If it is not desired to assign a fixed duplex mode to a SAPscript FORM, then this field should be left empty, and the desired duplex mode should rather be specified in the "Printer initialization" action of the Device type, at tag [PCL.03]. This is, however, only possible if the SAPscript FORM does not specify a duplex mode yet. If the SAPscript FORM does already specify a duplex mode that is undesired, and if it cannot be changed, please contact Technical support for how to override it.

**3.3.1 Tag: # [PJL.17] DUPLEX MODE 1/2 -- NOT USED**

These commands are not necessary.

**Command syntax:**

- @PJL SET DUPLEX = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.17a]
- @PJL SET BINDING = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.17b]

**Initial / Example:**

- #@PJL SET DUPLEX = ON \r\n
- #@PJL SET BINDING = LONGEDGE \r\n

**Note:** If both PJL command and PCL command are sent, the PCL setting takes precedence over the PJL setting.

**3.3.2 Tag: # [PCL.03] DUPLEX MODE 2/2****Command syntax:**

- \e&l^^^S

**Initial / Example:**

- #\e&l0S

## 3.4 Output Bin

**Description:**



The output receptacle (bin, tray) for the printed paper.

#### Settings/Values:

^^^ [P.JL.16]	^^^ [PCL.02]	Print control	Interpretation	Capacity (# sheets)
--	0	--	Default output tray (as specified from the device's front panel)	--
UPPER	1	TROST TRO01	Internal Tray 1 [if Internal Shift Sort Tray is not installed]	500 250 (with Bridge Unit)
UPPER	1	TROST TRO01	(Internal) Shift (Sort) Tray [if installed]	250
FINISHERPROOF	2	TRO04	Finisher Proof Tray [when Finisher SR790 is installed]	250
INNER	100	TRO02	Internal Tray 2 [when (Internal) 1-Bin Tray unit is installed]	125
FINISHERSHIFT	101	TRO03	Finisher Shift Tray [when Finisher SR820 is installed]	500
FINISHERSHIFT	101	TRO03	Finisher Shift Tray [when Finisher SR790 is installed]	1000

#### Dependencies/Constraints:

- For the paper sizes supported by a particular bin, please see the Operating Instructions manual.
- Switching between different output bins within a document is not supported.

**Note:** (Using the HPL2 ABAP list driver)

When using the HPL2 ABAP list driver, you need to use the P.JL command for this setting.

#### 3.4.1 Tag: # [P.JL.16] OUTPUT BIN 1/2

##### Command syntax:

- @P.JL SET OUTBIN = ^^ ^ \r\n

##### Initial / Example:

- #@P.JL SET OUTBIN = xxx \r\n

**Note:** If both P.JL and PCL commands are sent, the PCL setting takes precedence over the P.JL setting.

#### 3.4.2 Tag: # [PCL.02] OUTPUT BIN 2/2

##### Command syntax:

- \e1^^^G

##### Initial / Example:

- #\e11G

## 3.5 Job Offset

#### Description:

There are several mechanisms conceivable to separate multiple copies of the same job. Job offset can be configured for each job individually through the P.JL JOBOFFSET command. In either case, two consecutive stacks of output can be separated through sheet **rotation** or **shifting**.

#### Settings/Values:

^^^ [P.JL.13]	Interpretation
OFF	No offset.
ROTATE	Output is rotated versus the previous, by just switching between LEF and SEF paper.
SHIFT	Output is offset side-wise versus the previous.

#### Dependencies/Constraints:

- Shifting requires a Finisher Shift Tray or the Internal Shift Sort Tray.
- The Finisher Shift tray and the Internal Shift Sort Tray always apply shifting; this cannot be switched off.
- Stapled output is not shifted.
- Rotation is supported by all output bins except the Finisher Shift Tray and the Internal Shift Sort Tray. A "JOBOFFSET=ROTATE" command must be explicitly specified. It requires also to set "Input bin" = "Auto Tray Select", and that paper of the specified paper size is available in the input trays in both feed directions (LEF & SEF).

**3.5.1 Tag: # [PJL.13] JOB OFFSET****Command syntax:**

- @PJL SET JOBOFFSET = ^^^ \r\n

**Initial / Example:**

- #@PJL SET JOBOFFSET = OFF \r\n

**3.6 Stapling****Description:**

Set the Stapling mode. Paper output can be stapled automatically.

One can configure the **number** of staples (1/2), and their **position** (at which corner/edge) and **orientation** (vertical/horizontal/slanted).

The command to be used also depends on the orientation of the document.

The stapling unit is part of the Finisher unit.

Due to mechanical reasons of the stapling unit, only certain modes are possible. See also the device's Operating Instructions manual.

The **physical** position and orientation of the staple(s) is determined and possibly restricted by the mechanism of the Finisher.

However, the printer controller can implement multiple **logical** staple positions and orientations, by combining the physical possibilities, the choice of SEF/LEF paper, and the orientation of the page (e.g. by making a 180 degree rotation).

**Note:** The TITLE action should not specify any commands for Stapling, because the Cover page is only 1 page.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^ [PJL.02]	Interpretation	#	Position of staple(s)	Orientation of staple(s)	Document orientation	Paper feed direction required
OFF	off / no stapling	--	--	--		--
LEFTTOP		1	Top-Left	(*)	(*)	(*)
LEFT2PORT	L2P	2	Left	(Vertical)	(Portrait)	LEF
LEFT2LAND	L2L	2	Left	(Vertical)	(Landscape)	SEF
TOP2PORT	T2P	2	Top	(Horizontal)	(Portrait)	SEF
TOP2LAND	T2L	2	Top	(Horizontal)	(Landscape)	LEF

**Note: (\*)**

The stapling orientation is determined by

- the PJL STAPLE command sent,
- the required staple position,
- the required duplex mode,
- the orientation of the document,
- the available feed directions of the paper.

To determine the possible combinations and the commands to be sent, please refer to the table in the section "Combinations of Feed direction, Orientation, Duplex, Stapling" below.

**Dependencies/Constraints:**

- Stapling is disabled for these Media types: "Transparency", "Thick", "Label".
- Stapling requires that a Finisher Unit be installed
- Stapling requires the following setting: "Output bin" = "Finisher Shift Tray"
- Bypass Tray => no Stapling
- For Stapling, Duplexing, Orientation, and Paper feed direction, only certain combinations make sense and are permitted. See chapter "Limitations" below.
- Multiple copies should always be specified as Collated.
- The Input bin should be set to Auto Select, or it must be ensured that the paper in the tray is set in the correct paper feed direction.
- The paper supported and the maximum number of sheets that can be stapled are specified in the chapter "Device Hardware Accessories" above.
- Finisher Type 500 supports only those modes marked (\*)
- Finisher Type 500 and Finisher Type 1000 support horizontal and vertical stapling and do not support slanted staple position.
- No stapling for A5, A6, B6, Postcard.

**Note:**

It is recommended to always explicitly specify the Duplex mode, as indicated in the section "Duplex mode" above, in order to override any existing Duplex mode setting on the device, which could be in conflict to the desired Stapling mode.

**3.6.1 Tag: # [PJL.02] STAPLING MODE****Command syntax:**

- @PJL SET STAPLE = ^^^ \r\n

**Initial / Example:**

- `#@PJL SET STAPLE = OFF \r\n`

### 3.7 Punching

This feature is NOT supported by this device.

#### 3.7.1 Tag: # [PJL.03] PUNCHING MODE

These commands are NOT supported by this device.

### 3.8 Resolution

#### Description:

By default, the horizontal and vertical printer resolution, in dots per inch (dpi), is 600 dpi.

In case of memory or speed problems, or for draft prints, you may wish to switch to 300 dpi.

If resolution is changed, the memory is reconfigured, and all downloaded fonts and PCL macros are lost.

#### Settings/Values:

<code>^^^ [(*)]</code>	Interpretation
600	600 dpi
300	300 dpi

**Note:** (\*): The same value must be set at both places !

#### 3.8.1 Tag: # [PJL.01] RESOLUTION 1/2

#### Command syntax:

- `@PJL SET RESOLUTION = ^^^ \n`

#### Initial / Example:

- `@PJL SET RESOLUTION = 600 \n`

#### 3.8.2 Tag: # [PCL.14] RESOLUTION 2/2

#### Command syntax:

- `\e&u^^^D`

#### Initial / Example:

- `\e&u600D`

### 3.9 Copies

#### Description:

Number of copies to print of this job.

For example, for 4 copies of a 3-page document,

- **Uncollated** copies will appear as 1,1,1,1,2,2,2,3,3,3,3.
- **Collated** copies will appear as 1,2,3,1,2,3,1,2,3,1,2,3.

#### Settings/Values:

`^^` = { 1, ..., 999 }

#### Dependencies/Constraints:

- Collation => requires an internal Hard Disk unit
- Bypass Tray => no Collation
- Please note that this may conflict with some SAP Output Management System software.

#### Note: (PCL/PJL)

There are two PJL commands and one PCL command related to specifying the number of copies and the collation mode. Initially, both PJL commands are commented out, and the PCL command specifies 1 copy.

If either PJL command is used, the other one and the PCL command need to be commented out to avoid conflicts.

For Collated mode, the PJL QTY command is needed.

For Uncollated mode, either PJL COPIES or the PCL command can be used.

If both PJL and PCL commands are used, the PCL setting will override the PJL setting.

**Note:** (Increasing the performance of network printers)

It is possible to specify the desired number of copies directly in the print data stream, using one of the commands below. Since the spool system cannot know the contents of the data stream, it has to be told explicitly that N = 1, to avoid any conflict.

If a certain class of print jobs always requires the same fixed number of copies, the administrator may choose

1. to create a dedicated device type which sends the appropriate command, and
2. to tell his users to always keep N = 1 in the Print parameters dialog.

**Note:** The above does not work in conjunction with the HPL2 ABAP list driver, since it overrides this setting; it always forces only 1 copy.

### 3.9.1 Tag: # [PJL.15] COPIES 1/2

**Command syntax:**

- @PJL SET QTY = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.15a] (for Collated)
- @PJL SET COPIES = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.15b] (for Uncollated)

**Initial / Example:**

- #@PJL SET QTY = 1 \r\n
- #@PJL SET COPIES = 1 \r\n

### 3.9.2 Tag: # [PCL.13] COPIES 2/2

**Command syntax:**

- \e&l^^^X

**Note:**

This PCL command will just print uncollated copies.  
It needs to be commented out if one of the above PJL commands is used.

**Initial / Example:**

- \e&l1X

## 3.10 EconoMode (Toner Saver)

**Description:**

For draft printouts, the EconoMode can be activated to save toner.  
For normal operation, this feature should be deactivated.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^ [PJL.14]	Interpretation
OFF	disabled (normal printing)
ON	enabled

### 3.10.1 Tag: # [PJL.14] ECONOMODE (TONER SAVER)

**Command syntax:**

- @PJL SET ECONOMODE = ^^^ \r\n

**Initial / Example:**

- #@PJL SET ECONOMODE = OFF \r\n

## 3.11 Auto Tray Change/Switching

**Description:**

If enabled, and the current tray runs out of paper, the job will be continued from a tray containing the same paper size.

If disabled, the front panel LCD will prompt the user to refill paper and wait.

This should be disabled in case there are e.g. 2 different types of A4 paper (e.g. normal, colored) which should not be mixed.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^ [PJL.12]	Interpretation
OFF	disabled
ON	enabled

**3.11.1 Tag: # [PJL.12] AUTOTRAYCHANGE****Command syntax:**

- @PJL SET AUTOTRAYCHANGE = ^^^ \r\n

**Initial / Example:**

- #@PJL SET AUTOTRAYCHANGE = ON \r\n

**3.12 Edge Smoothing/Enhancement****Description:**

If Edge smoothing/enhancement is enabled, the controller will ameliorate the contours of font glyphs. This should only be disabled in case of performance problems.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^ [PJL.11]	Interpretation
OFF	disabled
ON	enabled

**3.12.1 Tag: # [PJL.11] SMOOTHING****Command syntax:**

- @PJL SET SMOOTHING = ^^^ \r\n
  - @PJL SET RET = ^^^ \r\n
- [PJL.11a]  
-- [PJL.11b] -- This command is NOT used by this device.

**Initial / Example:**

- #@PJL SET SMOOTHING = ON \r\n
- #@PJL SET RET = ON \r\n

**3.13 Page Protection**

This feature is NOT supported by this device.

**3.13.1 Tag: # [PJL.06] PAGE PROTECTION**

This command is NOT supported by this device.

**3.14 Paper Size****Description:**

Determines the paper size to be used for the current page.

The **physical height** and **width** of the sheet or envelope are specified below.

The engine's mechanics implies an unprintable area near the edges, so that the **imageable area** is usually smaller. This is device-dependent.

Paper may be treated differently, depending on with which edge the sheets are fed into the paper path (**feed direction**).

- **LEF** = Long-edge-feed
- **SEF** = Short-edge-feed

(This notion of feed direction is independent of the notion of orientation.)

In the paper sizes below the first value specified is the feed edge.

**Note: (Configuring the Paper size)**

This setting cannot be configured effectively in the "Printer initialization" action of the device type, because there are other mechanisms which would override it.

For a **SAPscript** document, its paper size is configured in the "Page format" setting in the SAPscript Form used by the document, which in turn determines the Device format to be used. For the SAP R/3 standard paper sizes (A3, A4, A5, Letter, Legal, Executive), the command sent is built in the HPL2 SAPscript OTF driver, otherwise (for non-standard paper sizes) it has to be specified at the end of the Printer initialization action of the corresponding Device format.

For an **ABAP** report, the paper size to be used is always assumed to be A4 or Letter; however, the "Printer initialization" action does not send any paper size command.

In any case, the command syntax is explained below.

**Note: ("Sub paper size")**

Normally, a print job specifying a certain paper size would require that paper of this size be loaded in a tray.

If paper of this size is not available in any tray, the user will be requested via the device's front panel to load it.

Since A4 and Letter have similar formats, it may be desirable to be able to print a job specifying Letter format on A4 paper, or vice versa. This feature is called "Sub(stitute) paper size". There is no scaling applied; so if the image is too large, it will be cropped at the margins. This feature can only be set via the device's front panel (Sub Paper Size = Auto); there is no PJL command to achieve this.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^	Name (short)	Full / Alternative names	EU/US	Size
27	<b>A3</b>	DIN A3 ((SEF))	EU	297 x 420 mm
26	<b>A4</b>	DIN A4 (LEF) DIN A4 (SEF), A4R	EU	297 x 210 mm 210 x 297 mm
2000	<b>A5</b>	DIN A5 (SEF) DIN A5 (LEF)	EU	148 x 210 mm 210 x 148 mm
2001	A6	DIN A6	EU	105 x 148 mm
46	B4	B4(JIS)	EU	257 x 364 mm
45	B5	B5(JIS) ((LEF,SEF))	EU	182 x 257 mm
6	<b>Ledger</b>	DLT, Double Letter, Tabloid ((SEF))	US	11" x 17"
3	<b>Legal</b>	LGL, Legal ((SEF))	US	8.5" x 14"
2	<b>Letter</b>	LTR, Letter ((LEF,SEF))	US	8.5" x 11"
1	<b>Executive</b>	Executive ((LEF,SEF))	US	7.25" x 10.5"
2008	Statement	HLT, Half Letter	US	5.5" x 8.5"
2012	Folio	F4	US	8.25" x 13"
2011	F/GL	F, Folio GL	US	8" x 13"
2007	Foolscap	Foolscap, Folio, F4, Government Legal	US	8.5" x 13"
81	Com-10	Envelope Commercial #10	US	4.125" x 9.5"
80	Monarch	Envelope Monarch, Commercial #7 3/4	US	3.875" x 7.5"
90	DL	Envelope International DL (Designated Long)	EU	110 x 220 mm
91	C5	Envelope C5	EU	162 x 229 mm
2022	C6	Envelope C6	EU	114 x 162 mm
2030	8K	8Kai	EU/US	267 x 390 mm
2031	16K	16Kai ((LEF,SEF))	EU/US	195 x 267 mm
101	Custom	Custom / User-defined	--	--

**Dependencies / Constraints:**

- Some input bins and output bins support only certain paper sizes, and some only in a certain feed direction. See the sections about Input bins and Output bins and the chapter "Device Hardware Accessories" above.
- If no paper select command is sent, the controller will use the paper in the addressed tray, or it may ask to load the paper which is currently specified as default.

**Note:** (Support of paper sizes by SAP R/3)

Only the entries marked bold are currently fully supported as standard under SAP R/3.

For the procedure on how to support a non-standard paper size, see the corresponding section in Volume 2, Appendix 1.

**Note:** (Printing envelopes)

To print an envelope, you need to specify these commands:

- (Input bin): The command for the Envelope Feeder or the Bypass tray.
- (Paper size): The command indicated in this section.
- (Orientation): Please note that all envelope sizes require Landscape orientation.

**Command syntax:**

- \e&l^^^A

**Example:**

- \e&l26A

## 3.15 Orientation

**Description:**

The orientation defines how the printed output appears on the physical paper. By definition, "Portrait" means that, in order to read the text, the sheet must be held upright, i.e. with the short edge at the top. (This notion is independent of the notion of paper feed direction.)

**Note:** (Configuring the Orientation)

This setting cannot be configured effectively in the "Printer initialization" action of the device type, because there are other mechanisms which would override it.

For a SAPscript document, its orientation is configured in the "Orientation" setting in the SAPscript Form used by the document. The command is automatically sent by the HPL2 SAPscript OTF driver, using the Print controls SPORT and SLAND, after the command sequence of the "Printer initialization" action. Therefore, the "Printer initialization" action should not send any commands to specify orientation.

For an ABAP report, the orientation is a property of the Device format (X\_IL\_cc), which in turn is determined by the number of lines per page and the number of columns. The necessary PCL command is contained at the end of the "Printer initialization" action.

In any case, the command syntax is explained below.

**Settings/Values:**

AAA	Interpretation
0	Portrait (P)
1	Landscape (L)

**Note:** The values are the digits 0,1, NOT the letters O,I.

**Dependencies/Constraints:**

- For Stapling, Punching, Duplexing, Orientation, and Paper feed direction, only certain combinations make sense and are permitted. See the chapter "Limitations" below.

**Command syntax:**

- `\e&l^^^O`

**Note:** The last character is the uppercase letter "O".

**Example:**

- `\e&l0O`

### 3.16 Left margin

**Description:**

The left margin of the page.

**Note:** ([Configuring the Left margin](#))

This setting cannot be configured effectively in the "Printer initialization" action of the device type, because there are other mechanisms which would override it.

For a [SAPscript](#) document, the horizontal margins are automatically cleared (set to 0) by the HPL2 SAPscript OTF driver, sending the command "<ESC>9" after the command sequence of the "Printer initialization" action.

For an [ABAP](#) report, the horizontal margins are automatically cleared (set to 0) when using the HPL2 ABAP list driver. Otherwise no command is sent.

In any case, the command syntax is explained below.

**Settings/Values:**

AAA	Interpretation
{ 0,1,... }	Number of columns (as defined by the current HMI)

**Command syntax:**

- `\e&a^^^L`

**Example:**

- `\e&a5L`

### 3.17 Top margin

**Description:**

The top margin of the page.

**Note:** ([Configuring the Top margin](#))

This setting cannot be configured effectively in the "Printer initialization" action of the device type, because there are other mechanisms which would override it.

For a [SAPscript](#) document, the top margin is automatically cleared (set to 0) by the HPL2 SAPscript OTF driver, sending the command "<ESC>&10E" after the command sequence of the "Printer initialization" action.

For an [ABAP](#) report, the top margin is automatically cleared (set to 0) when using the HPL2 ABAP list driver. Otherwise no command is sent.

In any case, the command syntax is explained below.

**Settings/Values:**

AAA	Interpretation
{ 0,1,... }	Number of lines (as defined by the current VMI)

**Command syntax:**

- `\e&l^^^E`

**Example:**

- `\e&l1E`

### 3.18 Horizontal spacing

**Description:** (PCL)

The horizontal spacing defines the distance between two adjacent characters.

In a proportional font, it affects only the width of the space character.

The current horizontal spacing is kept in a variable called **HMI** (Horizontal Motion Index).

It has to be specified as an absolute measure in 1/120 inch.

This determines the number of characters per inch (**cpi**).

The default HMI is = 12/120" = 10 cpi.

**Note:** (Configuring the Horizontal spacing)

This setting cannot be configured effectively in the "Printer initialization" action of the device type, because there are other mechanisms which would override it. Moreover, after any font select command the HMI is automatically set to a (font-specific) default, and therefore it needs to be specified again.

For a SAPscript document, the horizontal spacing is specified by the HPL2 OTF driver automatically after each font select command of a proportional font (thus only affecting the width of the space character). For fixed-spaced fonts, no command is sent; thus the default pitch of the selected font will be used.

For an ABAP report, the "Printer initialization" action of an X\_II\_cc Format contains a command to override the default pitch of the font used (Courier), thus condensing or expanding it to just the right size so that cc columns will fit properly on the page. The HPL2 ABAP list driver sends the command automatically.

In any case, the command syntax is explained below.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^	Interpretation
{ <any rational number> }	absolute measure in 1/120 inch

**Command syntax:**

- \e&k^^^H

**Example:**

- \e&k12H

### 3.19 Vertical spacing

**Description:** (PCL)

The vertical spacing defines the distance between two adjacent lines.

The current vertical spacing is kept in a variable called **VMI** (Vertical Motion Index).

It can be specified as number of lines per inch (**lpi**).

The default VMI is = 8/48" == 6 lpi.

**Note:** (Configuring the Vertical spacing)

This setting cannot be configured effectively in the "Printer initialization" action of the device type, because there are other mechanisms which would override it.

For a SAPscript document, the vertical spacing is initially set to 0 by the HPL2 SAPscript OTF driver, using the command "<ESC>&10C".

For an ABAP report, the necessary command is contained at the end of the "Printer initialization" action of the format. The HPL2 ABAP list driver overrides this, setting it to 0.

In any case, the command syntax is explained below.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^	Interpretation
{ 1,2,3,4,6,8,12,16,24,48 }	number of lines per inch ( <b>lpi</b> )

**Command syntax:**

- \e&l^^^D

**Example:**

- \e&l6D

### 3.20 Character set

**Description:**

Select/change the active printer character set.

This term is also known as "symbol set" (HP) or "code page" (Microsoft).

It is a table that interprets ASCII codes as characters.

**Note:** (Configuring the Character set)

This setting is not a property of the job or a page but of individual characters. Nor is it an attribute of the font, it is maintained independently. It would make sense to specify an initial value in the "Printer initialization" action of the device type, but it could be overridden at any time.

In a SAPscript document, the character set can be switched by sending an appropriate Print control. (This is currently not implemented.)

This setting is also overridden by the SFxx font select Print controls issued by the HPL2 SAPscript OTF driver.

For an ABAP report, the initial character set to be used is specified at the end of the "Printer initialization" action.

In any case, the command syntax is explained below.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^	Interpretation
-----	----------------



0N	Latin-1 (ISO 8859-1)
2N	Latin-2 (ISO 8859-2)

For the initial setting, see the Example below.

**Dependencies/Constraints:**

- none

**Note:** ([Switching the Character set](#))

At the moment it is not possible to switch between character sets, e.g. to mix both Latin-1 and Latin-2 in the same document.

**Note:** ([Support of the EURO character](#))

The EURO character (€) has been implemented in the symbol sets 19U (Latin-1), 9E (Latin-2), for most typefaces, except LinePrinter, at position 80 (hex).

For this device the resident fonts support the EURO character.

To find out if the device type supports the EURO character, please see Volume 2.

**Command syntax:**

- \e(^^^

**Example:**

- \e( 0N            -- for ZA0x1vvv
- \e( 2N            -- for ZA0x2vvv

## 3.21 Font

**Description:**

Selects the font to be used, by specifying the following parameters:

- ^^^p = proportional
- ^^^h = pitch (cpi)
- ^^^v = font height (point size)
- ^^^s = style (italic)
- ^^^b = weight (bold)
- ^^^T = typeface

**Note:** ([Selecting a font & Configuring font attributes](#))

This setting is not a property of the job or a page but of individual characters.

It doesn't make sense to specify an initial value in the "Printer initialization" action of the device type, since it will be overridden.

In a [SAPscript](#) document, the font to be used for a portion of text is specified by preceding the text with a 2-character tag which is defined as a Character format or Paragraph format in the Form or Style used by the document. The tag maps to a system font and thus to a SFxxx Print control and thus eventually to a font select PDL command sequence.

For an [ABAP](#) report, only a fixed-spaced font can be used, in this case COURIER. The font size depends on the format chosen, and it is specified in the "Printer initialization" action of the Device format. The HPL2 ABAP list driver has its own mechanism.

In any case, the command syntax is explained below.

There are no Print controls for changing/specifying a font attribute, because using them would conflict with the existing mechanisms.

**Note:** ([OCR text printing](#))

Printing OCR text requires a separate solution. Please refer to the chapter "Barcodes & OCR Text" in Volume 2 for more information.

**Note:** ([Barcode printing](#))

Printing barcodes requires a separate solution. Please refer to the chapter "Barcodes & OCR Text" in Volume 2 for more information.

**Note:** ([Arbitrary size fonts](#))

For printing fonts in arbitrary sizes, please refer to the chapter "The Fonts" in Volume 2 [ZA0x].

**Settings/Values:**

Please refer to proper PCL documentation.

**Note:** The pitch command (<ESC>&k#H) must be respecified after any font select command. Otherwise a (font-specific) default is used.

**Note:** LinePrinter supports only symbol sets 0N, 2N.

**Command syntax:**

- \e(s^^^p^^^h^^^v^^^s^^^b^^^T

**Example:**

- \e(s0p10h12v0s0b4099T            -- This would select normal Courier 10 cpi 12 pt.

## 3.22 Color printing

This feature is NOT supported by this device.

**3.22.1 Tag: # [PCL.30] COLOR : COLOR MODE**

This command is NOT supported by this device.

**3.23 Slip sheet****Description:**

This feature allows you to insert a sheet of paper between two consecutive sheets of transparency, thus preventing them from sticking together. The contents and the input bin of the slip sheets can be specified.

**Note:**

Normally transparencies are only A4 or LTR size.

The slip sheets should have the same paper size and feed direction as the transparencies, but come from a different tray.

**Settings/Values:**

^^^ [PJL.20a]	Interpretation
OFF	no slip sheet
BLANK	inserts a blank page
COPY	inserts a page with a copy of the image of the preceding transparency

^^^ [PJL.20b,c,d]	Interpretation
TRAY1	get the sheet from Tray 1
TRAY2	get the sheet from Tray 2
TRAY3	get the sheet from Tray 3
TRAY4	get the sheet from Tray 4
BYPASS	get the sheet from the Bypass

**Dependencies/Constraints:**

- [PJL.20b,c,d] are only interpreted if [PJL.20a] is not "OFF".
- In that case, a document in Duplex mode will automatically be printed in Simplex mode.

**Note:**

It is highly recommended to set the Paper Type to "Transparency" with the command [PCL.12], in order to prevent the device from damage. (The fuser temperature must be lowered for printing transparencies.)

**Note:**

The PJL SLIPSHEETPRINTTRAY command [PJL.20b] specifies the source tray for the slip sheets.

To specify the input tray for the transparencies, the PJL DOCBODYTRAY command [PJL.20c] and the PJL TRAY command [PJL.20d] must be used, both with the same value. Moreover, the [PCL.01] INPUT BIN command must be commented out.

**Note:**

The trays indicated in SLIPSHEETPRINTTRAY, DOCBODYTRAY and TRAY should contain the same paper format in the same feed direction.

**3.23.1 Tag: # [PJL.20] SLIPSHEET****Command syntax:**

- @PJL SET SLIPSHEETPRINT = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.20a]
- @PJL SET SLIPSHEETPRINTTRAY = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.20b]
- @PJL SET DOCBODYTRAY = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.20c]
- @PJL SET TRAY = ^^^ \r\n -- [PJL.20d]

**Initial / Example:**

- #@PJL SET SLIPSHEETPRINT = OFF \r\n
- #@PJL SET SLIPSHEETPRINTTRAY = TRAY1 \r\n
- #@PJL SET DOCBODYTRAY = BYPASS \r\n
- #@PJL SET TRAY = BYPASS \r\n

**3.25 Edge-to-Edge Mode**

This feature is NOT supported by this device.

**3.25.1 Tag: # [PJL.07] EDGE-TO-EDGE MODE**

This command is NOT supported by this device.

## 4. Limitations

This chapter contains device-specific or controller-specific limitations related to combinations of several features.

For **device-specific limitations of a single feature**, see under "Dependencies/Constraints" of the corresponding section above.

For **device-independent limitations** related only to the SAP R/3 device type used, please refer to the "Limitations" chapter of the corresponding Volume 2.

### 4.1 Combinations of Feed direction, Orientation, Duplex, Stapling

For Stapling, Duplexing, Orientation, and Paper feed direction, only certain combinations make sense and are permitted.

The mechanics of the stapling unit are such that it can only operate on the far edge in the paper path (the one that leaves the path last). This results in the restrictions on paper feed direction as indicated in the above sections for stapling.

The most common and reasonable combinations are summarized in the table below.

Other combinations are not reasonable (for turning pages), or not possible (due to physical restrictions of the stapling hardware).

(All images are in readable orientation. The arrow indicates the edge that leaves the printer first.)



**Note:** (Feed direction required for desired Stapling mode)

If the paper is not available in the feed direction required for stapling in the desired mode (combination of position and orientation of staple(s)), the controller reacts as follows:

If the Input tray is explicitly specified as a particular tray, it will print anyway, but unstapled.

If Auto tray select or no input tray is specified, it will ask to load paper in the required feed direction, and wait (user intervention).





#### Combinations supported by Finisher Type 500 [SR820]





Image	Document orientation	Duplex mode / Binding edge	Stapling mode	Staple position	Staple orientation	Paper Feed direction	=> P.J.L STAPLE Command
	Portrait	- Off - Any	LHP	Top-Left	Horizontal	LEF	LEFTTOP
	Landscape	- Off - Any	LHL	Top-Left	Horizontal	SEF	LEFTTOP

**Note:**

- Due to mechanical reasons only horizontal orientation is supported.
- The following paper sizes cannot be stapled at the Top edge (Landscape) or the Left edge (Portrait), because they cannot be fed in LEF direction: A3, Double Letter, Legal.

#### Combinations supported by Finisher Type 1000 [SR790]

Image	Document orientation	Duplex mode / Binding edge	Stapling mode	Staple position	Staple orientation	Paper Feed direction	=> P.J.L STAPLE Command
	Portrait	- Off - (Side / Long) - Top / Short	LHP	Top-Left	Horizontal	SEF	LEFTTOP
	Landscape	- Off - Top / Long - (Side / Short)	LHL	Top-Left	Horizontal	LEF	LEFTTOP
	Portrait	- Off - Side / Long - (Top / Short)	LVP	Top-Left	Vertical	LEF	LEFTTOP
	Landscape	- Off - (Top / Long) - Side / Short	LVL	Top-Left	Vertical	SEF	LEFTTOP

	Portrait	- Off - Side / Long -	L2P	Left	(Vertical)	LEF	LEFT2PORT
	Landscape	- Off - Side / Short	L2L	Left	(Vertical)	SEF	LEFT2LAND
	Portrait	- Off - Top / Short	T2P	Top	(Horizontal)	SEF	TOP2PORT
	Landscape	- Off - Top / Long -	T2L	Top	(Horizontal)	LEF	TOP2LAND

**Note:**

- Due to mechanical reasons slanted position is not supported.
- The following paper sizes cannot be stapled at the Top edge (Landscape) or the Left edge (Portrait), because they cannot be fed in LEF direction: A3, Double Letter, Legal.

## 5. (Appendix 1): Printer Languages

This chapter gives a brief introduction of each printer language used by the printer controllers of our devices.

### 5.1 PCL

The HP **PCL Printer Language** (PCL) is a **page description language** (PDL). That means it is used to specify the contents and format of a page.

The general syntax of a PCL command is:

- <ESC> <character> <letter> <value> <letter>

**Note:**

- Please be aware that the syntax is case-sensitive.
- In "\e&l^^^H" etc., "l" is the lowercase letter "L" not the digit "1" !
- In "\e&l^^^O" etc., "O" is the uppercase letter "O" not the digit "0" !
- Do NOT introduce any extra blanks.

**PCL5e** is the version that most of our black-and-white devices use.

**PCL5c** is the version that our color devices use.

For detailed information, please refer to the "PCL5 Printer Language Technical Reference Manual" from HP.

#### 5.1.1 PCL macros

PCL allows to define and execute **macros**. A macro is identified by a number (<#>).

- <ESC>&f<#>y0X                      start define macro #
- <ESC>&f<#>y1X                      stop define macro #
- <ESC>&f<#>y2X                      execute macro #
- <ESC>&f<#>y3X                      call macro #

### 5.2 PJL

The HP **Printer Job Language** (PJP) is a **job control language**.

That means it controls parameters of a whole job, not of individual pages.

Normally all PJL commands are sent at the beginning of a job, and then it switches to some page description language.

The general syntax of a PJL command is:

- @PJL SET <keyword> = <value> [<CR>]<LF>

**Note:**

- Please be aware that the syntax is case-sensitive.
- The white spaces in front of and behind the "=" sign are optional.
- Do NOT introduce any blanks behind the <CR><LF>.

For detailed information, please refer to the "PJL Technical Reference Manual" from HP.